

Psychological Abstracts

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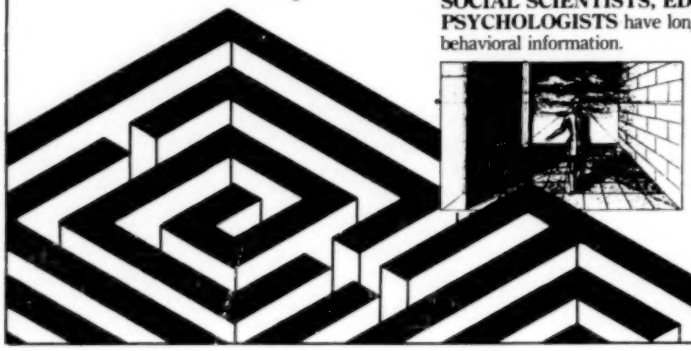
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In addition to commonly understood abbreviations* (including all units of measurement, educational degrees, standard statistical abbreviations, and standard Latin and reference terms), standard abbreviations used in *Psychological Abstracts* records are:

ACTH = adrenocorticotrophic hormone
ANOVA = analysis of variance
CA = chronological age
CNS = central nervous system
CR = conditioned response
CS = conditioned stimulus
CV = consonant vowel
CVC = consonant vowel consonant
DNA = deoxyribonucleic acid
DRL = differential reinforcement of low rates (of responding)
DRO = differential reinforcement of other behavior
DSM = Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders
E = experimenter
ECS = electroconvulsive shock
ECT = electroconvulsive shock therapy
EEG = electroencephalogram (graph)
EKG = electrocardiogram (graph)
EMG = electromyogram (graph)
EOG = electrooculogram (graph)
EPPS = Edwards Personal Preference Schedule
Exp = experiment
FI = fixed interval (reinforcement)
FIRO-B (or F) = Fundamental Interpersonal Relations Orientation [subtests B (behavior) or F (feelings)]
FR = fixed ratio (reinforcement)
GABA = gamma-aminobutyric acid
GPA = grade point average
GSR = galvanic skin response
icv = intracerebroventricular(ly) (injections)
im = intramuscular(ly) (injections)
ip = intraperitoneal(ly) (injections)
IPAT = Institute for Personality and Ability Testing
iv = intravenous(ly) (injections)
LSD = lysergic acid diethylamide
MA = mental age
MANOVA = multivariate analysis of variance
MAO = monoamine oxidase
MMPI = Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory
NREM = nonrapid eye movement
O = observer
REM = rapid eye movement
RNA = ribonucleic acid
ROTC = Reserve Officer's Training Corps
RT = reaction time
S = subject
sc = subcutaneous(ly) (injection)
SVIB = Strong Vocational Interest Blank
TAT = Thematic Apperception Test
TV = television
UCR = unconditioned response
UCS = unconditioned stimulus
UK = United Kingdom
US = United States of America
USSR = Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
VA = Veterans Administration
VI = variable interval (reinforcement)
VR = variable ratio (reinforcement)
WAIS = Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale
WISC = Wechsler Intelligence Scale for Children
16PF = Sixteen Personality Factor Questionnaire

Computer languages and computer names will also be used without definition, e.g., **ALGOL, COBOL, FORTRAN, IBM 360.**

*Consult *Webster's New Collegiate Dictionary.*

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